

# Package ‘mmprr’

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**Title** Markov Modulated Poisson Process for Unsupervised Event  
Detection in Time Series of Counts

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**Depends** R (>= 3.0.2), expm, reshape2, stats, methods

**Description** Time-series of count data occur in many different contexts. A  
Markov-modulated Poisson process provides a framework for detecting  
anomalous events using an unsupervised learning approach.

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**LazyData** true

**RoxygenNote** 5.0.1

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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```
:=
```

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**Description**

This function allows multiple assignments

**Usage**

```
":="(lhs, rhs)
```

**Arguments**

lhs	The value to be assigned to the left-hand argument (on the left)
rhs	The value to be assigned to the right-hand argument (on the left)

**Examples**

```
c(a, b):=c(3, 4)
```

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```
dirichlet.log.pdf
```

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```
dirichlet.log.pdf
```

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**Description**

The log of the probability density function for the Dirichlet distribution. Returns the belief that the probabilities of K rival events are  $x_i$  given that each event has been observed  $A_i - 1$  times.

**Usage**

```
dirichlet.log.pdf(K.probs, A)
```

**Arguments**

K.probs	vector of probabilities
A	vector of concentration parameters.

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dirichlet.pdf      *dirichlet.pdf*

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### Description

The probability density function for the Dirichlet distribution. Returns the belief that the probabilities of  $K$  rival events are  $x_i$  given that each event has been observed  $A_i - 1$  times.

### Usage

dirichlet.pdf(K.probs, A)

### Arguments

K.probs	Vector of probabilities
A	Vector of concentration parameters.

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draw.L.given.N0      *draw.L.given.N0*

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### Description

Sample the  $L$  given  $N0$

### Usage

draw.L.given.N0(N0, prior, EQUIV)

### Arguments

N0	Matrix containing the estimated baseline Poisson distribution for activity
prior	Parameter values of a particular prior distribution
EQUIV	Parameter sharing controls <- c(S1, S2): S1 <- force sharing of delta (day effect) among days, S2 <- force sharing of eta (time of day) among days, Values: 1 (all days share), 2 (weekdays/weekends), 3 (none)

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<code>draw.M.given.Z</code>	<i>draw.M.given.Z</i>
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**Description**

Sample the M given Z

**Usage**

`draw.M.given.Z(Z, prior)`

**Arguments**

Z	Binary vector indicating the presence (1) or absence (0) of an event at every time slice
prior	Parameter values of a particular prior distribution

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<code>draw.Z.given.NLM</code>	<i>draw.Z.given.NLM</i>
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**Description**

Sample the given N, L, M

**Usage**

`draw.Z.given.NLM(N, L, M, priors)`

**Arguments**

N	Matrix of count data; axis 0 is the number of time intervals per day and axis 1 is the number of days in the data.
L	Matrix containing the rate functions at every time slice
M	Matrix containing the estimated transition probabilities for each iteration
priors	List with parameter values of prior distributions

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logp	<i>logp</i>
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**Description**

Estimates the marginal likelihood of the data using the samples

**Usage**

logp(N, samples, priors, iter, EQUIV)

**Arguments**

N	Matrix of count data; axis 0 is the number of time intervals per day and axis 1 is the number of days in the data.
samples	List of different samples at all time periods
priors	List with parameter values of prior distributions
iter	Number of iterations over which to calculate likelihood.
EQUIV	Parameter sharing controls <- c(S1, S2): S1 <- force sharing of delta (day effect) among days, S2 <- force sharing of eta (time of day) among days, Values: 1 (all days share), 2 (weekdays/weekends), 3 (none)

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mmppr	<i>mmppr</i>
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**Description**

mmppr.

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prob.L.given.N0	<i>prob.L.given.N0</i>
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**Description**

This function evaluates  $p(L|N0)$

**Usage**

prob.L.given.N0(L, N0, prior, EQUIV)

**Arguments**

L	Matrix containing the rate functions at every time slice
N0	Matrix containing the estimated baseline Poisson distribution for activity
prior	Parameter values of a particular prior distribution
EQUIV	Parameter sharing controls <- c(S1, S2): S1 <- force sharing of delta (day effect) among days, S2 <- force sharing of eta (time of day) among days, Values: 1 (all days share), 2 (weekdays/weekends), 3 (none)

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`prob.M.given.Z`      *prob.M.given.Z*

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**Description**

This function evaluates  $p(M|Z)$

**Usage**

`prob.M.given.Z(M, Z, prior)`

**Arguments**

M	Matrix containing the estimated transition probabilities for each iteration
Z	Binary vector indicating the presence (1) or absence (0) of an event at every time slice
prior	Parameter values of a particular prior distribution

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`prob.N.given.LM`      *prob.N.given.LM*

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**Description**

This function evaluates  $p(N|L, M)$

**Usage**

`prob.N.given.LM(N, L, M, prior)`

**Arguments**

N	Matrix of count data; axis 0 is the number of time intervals per day and axis 1 is the number of days in the data.
L	Matrix containing the rate functions at every time slice
M	Matrix containing the estimated transition probabilities for each iteration
prior	Parameter values of a particular prior distribution

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prob.N.given.LZ      *prob.N.given.LZ*

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**Description**

This function evaluates  $p(\text{NIL}, Z)$

**Usage**

prob.N.given.LZ(N, L, Z, prior)

**Arguments**

N	Matrix of count data; axis 0 is the number of time intervals per day and axis 1 is the number of days in the data.
L	Matrix containing the rate functions at every time slice
Z	Binary vector indicating the presence (1) or absence (0) of an event at every time slice
prior	Parameter values of a particular prior distribution

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repmat      *repmat*

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**Description**

This function replicates the matlab function repmat

**Usage**

repmat(X, m, n)

**Arguments**

X	Target matrix
m	New row dimension
n	New column dimension

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 sensorMMPP

*sensorMMPP*


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### Description

This function provides the main MCMC inference engine

### Usage

```
sensorMMPP(N, priors = list(aL = 1, bL = 1, aD = matrix(0, 1, 7) + 5, aH =
  matrix(0, nrow = 48, ncol = 7) + 1, z00 = 0.99 * 10000, z01 = 0.01 * 10000,
  z10 = 0.25 * 10000, z11 = 0.75 * 10000, aE = 5, bE = 1/3, MODE = 0),
  ITERS = c(50, 10), EQUIV = c(3, 3))
```

### Arguments

N	Matrix of count data; axis 0 is the number of time intervals per day and axis 1 is the number of days in the data.
priors	List with parameter values of prior distributions
ITERS	Iteration controls: total # of iterations and # used for burn-in
EQUIV	Parameter sharing controls <- c(S1, S2): S1 <- force sharing of delta (day effect) among days, S2 <- force sharing of eta (time of day) among days, Values: 1 (all days share), 2 (weekdays/weekends), 3 (none)



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